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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP  
INTELLIGENCE REPORT

COUNTRY China

DATE:

SUBJECT Political Information: Political Structure of Government in Noho Hsien (124-51, 48-29), Manchuria, During Puppet, Interim, and Chinese Communist Regimes

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SUPPLEMENT

ORIGIN



1. According to officials of other provincial associations in Changchun, the organizational structure established by the Chinese Communists in Noho hsien is typical of that generally evolving in areas of northern Manchuria controlled by the Chinese Communists.

2. Organizations of the Japanese and the puppet Manchukuoan government in Noho hsien prior to 15 August 1945 were as follows:

- a. Japanese Gendarmerie (Kempeitai)  
(日本憲兵隊)
- b. Garrison troops  
(守備隊)
- c. Foodstuffs Cooperative  
(糧食組合)
- d. Directors of the Cooperative Society (合作社理事)  
KAKEGUCHI, Fusa (掛口 滋)  
OKAMACHI (大河内)  
MENG Hsien-k'ou (孟憲口)

Japanese

e. Departments of the puppet Noho hsien government and known personnel were as follows:

- General Affairs Department  
(總務科)
- Economic Department  
(經濟科)
- Administration Department  
(行政科)
- Police Affairs Department  
(警務科)
- Land Development Department  
(開拓科)
- Land Administration Department  
(地政科)
- Mobilization Department  
(動員科)
- Finance Department  
(財政科)

-headed by a Japanese

- CHOW Hsiang-lin  
(周相麟)
- SUN Chan-jung  
(孫占榮)
- WU  
(吳)
- KUBOTA  
(久保田)
- WANG  
(王)
- CHANG Yao-hsien  
(張耀先)
- LIU Chun-chieh  
(劉俊傑)

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## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

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f. Auxiliary organs of the puppet hsien administration were:

Living Commodities Production Society

(生活必需品公社)

Criminal Department

(刑務執署)

Concordia Society (kyowa-kai: 協和会)

KADA

(賀田)

LIU Chen-hua

(劉振華)

Members: LIU Huan (劉煥)

YODA (與田)

Character reads "OKIDA". YODA would be 與田

Administrative Officer: TATSUNOCHI (辰内)

Chairman: TAN Hsueh-ming (譚學明)

Tax Bureau

(稅捐局)

Purchasing Bureau

Headed by a Japanese

(專賣局)

(or Monopoly Bureau 專賣局)

CHENG Heng-hsin

(張恒心)

Telegraph and Telephone Bureau (電報電話局)

Hsien Hospital (縣立病院)

Court (法院)

Judge: WANG (王)

Public Prosecutor: LIU Fa-chun (劉發君)

(檢察官)

Electric Plant

(電燈廠)

Post Office

(郵政局)

Railroad Station:

Station Master: a Japanese

Assistant: FU Chin-po (富錦波)

TAZAKI

(田崎)

KU

(顧)

Rationing Stations (on each street)

CHANG ? Wu

(張武)

3. After August 1945 a Liberation Committee (解放委員會) was established as follows: note: This Committee presumably existed prior to Communist occupation.)

a. Chairman:

CHENG Hsiang-jung (鄭向榮)

Vice-Chairmen:

CHENG Kuan-lich (程光烈)

TSO K'uei-chang (左魁章)

b. These officials had jurisdiction over the following organs and personnel:

General Affairs Department

(總務部)

Propaganda Department

(宣傳部)

Alien Property Administrative Commission (敵產處理委員會)

Headed first by

who was killed, and then by

CHANG Hui-kuang

(張輝光)

\*SU Chan-jung

(孫占榮)

YEN Tzu-? (晏子)

HU Te-ping

(胡德平)

\* See above, puppet government Administration Department.

4. The present Chinese Communist government of Noho hsien is administered by Special Commissioner WANG Wen (王文), who is charged with the responsibility of superintending all Communist administrative activities in the hsien. note: WANG Wen appears to be the Political Commissar having supreme jurisdiction over the Communist Party in Noho hsien. The text of the original document is not completely clear on this point. As shown below, the administration of Noho includes a Political Department (政治部) and the hsien government. The Political Department as shown below is probably the party administration under WANG Wen; but the text does not show clearly whether the hsien government also comes under the direct authority of the Special Commission.)

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## a. Political Department (政治部)

## Political Section (政治科)

Functions: Assists all activities of military and political nature.

## Propaganda Section (宣傳科)

Functions: Propagation of Communism and encouraging of education.

## Investigation Section (偵察科)

Functions: Investigation of Central Government and other anti-Communist activities.

## b. Hsien Government

Hsien Magistrate: YU Chao-lin (于兆麟) Yenian Communist

## Secretariat:

: WANG Chi-shan (王繼汗)

(秘書) Assists and represents the magistrate.

## Finance and Foodstuffs Section

: LU Ting-yi (陸鼎一)

## (財糧科)

## Civil Education Section

: YU Te-sheng (于德生)

## (民教科)

## Judicial Section

: KAO Te-feng (高德鳳)

## (司法科)

## Public Safety Bureau (公安局)

: CHANG Yin-chih (張蔭之)

Administers all matters except civil affairs.

## Public Safety Unit (公安大隊)

Maintains local peace and order.

## 5. The following Chinese Communist Executive (?) organs are being established:

## a. Operational Unit (工作大隊)

Functions: Organizes local organs and enforces "inventory" (?) scheme, also investigates people's activities.

CHOU Chien-nung (周建農)  
Yenian Communist

## b. Association of All Circles (各界聯合會)

Functions: Stimulates activities at all levels of society.

CHOU Chien-nung (see above)

## c. Laborers and Farmers Association (工農聯合會)

Functions: Encourages laborers to work against capitalists and the farmers against landlords.

CHU Yü-shih (朱友石)  
Yenian woman Communist

## d. Women's Association (婦女聯合會)

Functions: Educates women to the principles of Communism.

CHU Yü-shih (see above)

## e. Poor People's Association (貧民聯合會)

Functions: Controls and plans production by poor people.

CHU Yü-shih (see above)

## f. Training Class for Staff Members (青年幹部訓練班)

KUO Kang (果剛)

## g. Production Commission (生產委員會)

Functions: Administers all production in the hsien.

CH'EN Pei-yang (陳佩洋)

## h. Hoho First Foodstuff Warehouse (訥河第一糧棧)

Functions: Purchases foodstuffs.

CHANG Heng-hsin (張恆心)

(refer above Tax Bureau support  
administration)

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- i. Laha Second Foodstuffs Warehouse (拉哈第二糧棧)  
YU Te-sheng (于德生)  
(refer above, Civil Education Chief)
- j. Tungnan Third Foodstuffs Warehouse (通南第三糧棧)  
WANG Chao-p'ing (王兆平)
- k. Industries and Commercial Demobilization Committee (工商復員委員會)  
Functions: Manages demobilization of commerce and industries, also handles contributions to aid local economy.  
SUN Tso-lin (孫作霖)
6. Local administrations which are under the jurisdiction of the Hsien Government are as follows:
- a. Noho City Government (訥河市政府)  
LIANG Yi (梁毅)
- b. Anan (125-16,48-25) District Government (訥南区政府)  
TS'UNG Yu-shih (聶雨時)
- c. Tungnan (125-08,48-12) District Government (通南区政府)  
CHUNG Ching-t'ien (張景田)
- d. Lunguo (龍河) District Government  
WANG Wen-chü (王文舉)
- e. Laha (124-38,48-12) District Government (拉哈区政府)
- f. Laolai (125-26,48-56) District Government (老萊区政府)  
CHANG Kuo-tung (張國棟)
- g. Noho District (區) Government  
HSU Yüeh-lin (徐悅琳)
7. Financial organizations of the Chinese Communists in Noho are as follows:
- a. Nenchiang Bank (嫩江銀行)  
Functions: Controls all money markets in Nenchiang Province. This is a newly established organ.
- b. Tax Bureau (稅捐局)  
Function: Manages all tax collections in the province.  
HSIA Chi-chou (夏繼周)
- c. Noho Currency Notes Manufactory (訥河製幣廠)  
Functions: Prints ¥50 and ¥100 notes to unlimited amounts for circulation in Nenchiang Province.
8. The following industries are operated by the Chinese Communists in Noho Hsien:
- a. Yiho Arms Factory (義和製鎗所)  
Functions: Manufactures guns and ammunition and sells to defense units in farms.  
CHEN Yü-shan (甄玉山)
- b. New China Eastern Distillery (訥河新華東燒酒)  
Function: Manufactures wines and alcohol.  
CHANG Tzu-yao (張子耀)
- c. New China Noho Distillery (訥河新華燒酒)  
Functions: Manufactures wines and alcohol.  
TS'UI Yu-feng (崔玉鳳)
- d. New China Store (新華商店)  
Functions: Deals in general merchandise, buys fur pelts.  
(各級生產大隊)
- e. Units for each type of productions: these administer the buying, selling and transportation arrangements for various commodities.

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- f. New China Lubricating Oil Factory (新華機器油坊)  
Function: Manufactures soy bean sauce and bean cakes.  
CHENG Hsi-shu (張海書)

9. Chinese Communist cultural and propaganda organs are as follows:

- a. Nenchiang Publishing Agency (嫩江出版社)  
Function: Edits materials concerning Communist propaganda.
- b. Nenchiang Daily News Agency (嫩江日报社)  
Function: Gathers news reports on Noho hsien.  
Reporters: LI Chen (李真)  
Pai Yu (白羽) (woman)  
WANG Yeh-jen (王也人)
- c. New China Bookstore (新華書局)  
Function: Sells Communist books and other propaganda.
- d. Noho United High School (訥河聯合中學)  
Function: Teaches Communism  
CHI Ch'ang (紀昌)  
JUN Ch'uan (潤荃)
- e. First Wanch'uan Primary School (第一完全小學校)  
Function: Teaches Communism, elementary subjects  
LIU Yu-han (劉玉汗)  
CHUNG Wan-pao (鍾萬寶)
- f. Noho United Dramatic Group (訥河聯合話劇團)  
Function: Entertaining Communist troops and dissemination of propaganda.  
TSO Pao-jui (左寶瑞)  
CHANG Cheng-ch'uan (張政權)
- g. Noho United High School Operational Unit (訥河聯中學生工作隊)  
Function: Espionage of student activities and intentions, also issues propaganda and investigates.  
CHANG Shu-yun (常淑云) (woman)  
WANG Chih (王珪)  
SHENG Chih-jun (勝泊潤)
- h. Second Wanch'uan Primary School (第二完全小學校)  
Function: Teaches Communism  
LIU Yu-ch'uan (劉玉詮)
- i. Other primary and grammar schools are beginning classes, but may not yet be considered as Communist agencies or as pro-Communist. School principals and teachers are appointed by the local agencies. Some of the textbooks used in these schools are Communist-selected.

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